

## יעקב ועשו (ב) – הסיפור ב"זמן תנ"ך"

### Yaakov and Esav (2): The Story in "Tanakh Time"

#### (1) בראשית כה:

וַיֹּאמֶר עֵשָׂו אֶל-יַעֲקֹב הֲלֵעִטְנִי נָא מִקְּהָאֲדָם הָאֵדָם הִזֶּה כִּי עֵיף אֲנִכִּי עַל-בֶּן קְרָא שְׁמוֹ אָדָם:

#### (2) בראשית לו

(א) וְאֵלֶּה תִּלְדוֹת עֵשָׂו הוּא אָדָם...: (ו) וַיָּקַח עֵשָׂו אֶת-נָשָׁיו וְאֶת-בָּנָיו וְאֶת-כָּל-נַפְשׁוֹ בֵּיתוֹ וְאֶת-מִקְנֵהוּ וְאֶת-כָּל-בְּהֵמָתוֹ וְאֶת כָּל-קִנְיָנוֹ אֲשֶׁר רָכַשׁ בְּאֶרֶץ כְּנָעַן וַיֵּלֶךְ אֶל-אֶרֶץ מִפְּנֵי יַעֲקֹב אָחִיו: (ז) כִּי-הָיָה רְכוּשָׁם רָב מִשְׁבַּת יַחֲדוֹ וְלֹא יָכֹלָה אֶרֶץ מְגוּרֵיהֶם לִשְׁאֵת אֹתָם מִפְּנֵי מְקִינֵיהֶם: (ח) וַיָּשָׁב עֵשָׂו בְּהָר שְׁעִיר עֵשָׂו הוּא אָדָם: (ט) וְאֵלֶּה תִּלְדוֹת עֵשָׂו אָבִי אָדָם בְּהָר שְׁעִיר:

#### (3) בראשית לו:ב

וַתִּמְנַעַן הָיִתָּה פִּילֶגֶשׁ לְאֵלִיפַז בְּרַעְשׁוֹ וַתֵּלֶךְ לְאֵלִיפַז אֶת-עַמְלֵק אֵלֶּה בְּנֵי עֵדָה אִשְׁתּוֹ עֵשָׂו:

#### (4) שמות יז:ד

וַיֹּאמֶר ה' אֶל-מֹשֶׁה כְּתֹב זֶאת וְזָכְרוֹן בְּסֵפֶר וְשִׁים בְּאָזְנִי יְהוֹשֻׁעַ כִּרְמֻחָה אִמְחָה אֶת-זִכְרָה עַמְלֵק מִתַּחַת הַשָּׁמַיִם:

#### (5) דברי הימים א ד:מג

וַיְכֹּז אֶת-שְׂאֵרֵית הַפְּלִטָּה לְעַמְלֵק וַיָּשָׁבוּ שָׁם עַד הַיּוֹם הַזֶּה:

#### (6) במדבר כ

(יד) וַיִּשְׁלַח מֹשֶׁה מַלְאָכִים מִקְדָּשׁ אֶל-מֶלֶךְ אָדָם כֹּה אָמַר אֲחִידִי יִשְׂרָאֵל אַתָּה יָדַעְתָּ אֵת כָּל-הַתְּלָאָה אֲשֶׁר מִצְאָתָנוּ: (טו) וַיֵּרְדּוּ אֲבֹתֵינוּ מִצְרֵימָה וְנָשָׁב בְּמִצְרַיִם יָמִים רַבִּים וַיָּרְעוּ לָנוּ מִצְרַיִם וְלֹא-בִתְּנוּ: (טז) וַנִּצְעַק אֶל-ה' וַיִּשְׁמַע קוֹלָנוּ וַיִּשְׁלַח מַלְאָךְ וַיִּצְאָנוּ מִמִּצְרַיִם וְהִנֵּה אֲנַחְנוּ בְּקֶדֶשׁ עִיר קֶצֶה גְבוּלָךְ: (יז) נִעְבְּדָהּ וְנִאֲרָצָה לֹא נִעְבֹּד בְּשֹׁדָה וּבְכָרֶם וְלֹא נִשְׁתַּחֲוֶה מִי בָאֵר הָרָד הַמֶּלֶךְ נִלְךָ לֹא נִשְׁחָה יָמִין וּשְׂמֹאל עַד אֲשֶׁר-נִעְבַּר גְּבוּלָךְ: (יח) וַיֹּאמֶר אֵלָיו אָדָם לֹא תֵעָבֶר בִּי בְּפִתְחָרְבִּי אֲצֵא לְקִרְיָתִי: (יט) וַיֹּאמְרוּ אֵלָיו בְּנֵי-יִשְׂרָאֵל בְּמִסְלָה נַעֲלָה וְאִסְמִימִיד נִשְׁתַּחֲוֶה אֲנִי וּמִקְנִי וְנִתְּנֵי מִכָּרֶם רַק אִיד דָּבָר בְּרָגְלִי אֲעֻבְדָּהּ: (כ) וַיֹּאמֶר לֹא תֵעָבֶר וַיִּצֵּא אָדָם לְקִרְיָתוֹ בְּעֵס כְּבֹד וּבִיד חֲזָקָה: (כא) וַיִּמָּאֵן אָדָם נִתַּן אֶת-יִשְׂרָאֵל עֹבֵר בְּגִבּוֹלוֹ וַיֵּט יִשְׂרָאֵל מֵעַלָּיו:

#### (7) דברים ב

(ד) וְאַתְּ-הָעַם צוֹ לֹא-מֵרָא אֹתָם עֹבְרִים בְּגִבּוֹלֵי אֲחֵיהֶם בְּנִרְעֻשׁוֹ הַיֹּשִׁבִים בְּשְׁעִיר וַיִּירָאוּ מִכֶּם וַנִּשְׁמַרְתֶּם מֵאֵד: (ה) אֶל-תִּתְּגְרוּ כִּם כִּי לֹא-אַתֶּן לְכֶם מֵאֶרֶץ עַד מִדְבָּר כִּי-רָגַל כִּי-רִשְׁשָׁה לְעֵשׂוֹ נִתְּנִי אֶת-הָר שְׁעִיר: (ו) אֲכַל תִּשְׁבְּרוּ מֵאֲתָם בְּכֶסֶף וְאֲכַלְתֶּם וְגִסְמִים תִּכְרוּ מֵאֲתָם בְּכֶסֶף וְשִׁתִּיתֶם: (ז) כִּי ה' אֱלֹהֶיךָ בִּרְכָךְ בְּכָל-מַעֲשֶׂה יָדְךָ יָדַע לְכַתֹּף אֶת-הַמִּדְבָּר הַגָּדֹל הַזֶּה וְזֶה אֲרֻבַּעִים שָׁנָה ה' אֱלֹהֶיךָ עִמָּךְ לֹא חִסְרָת דָּבָר:

#### (8) דברים כג

(ח) לֹא-תִתְּעָב אֲדָמִי כִּי אֲחִידִי הוּא לֹא-תִתְּעָב מִצְרִי כִּי-רֵיךְ הָיִיתָ בְּאֶרֶצוֹ: (ט) בָּנִים אֲשֶׁר-יִלְדוּ לָהֶם דֹּר שְׁלִישִׁי יָבֹא לָהֶם בְּקֶהֱל ה':

#### (9) עמוס א:יא

כֹּה אָמַר ה' עַל-שִׁלְשָׁה פְּשָׁעֵי אָדָם וְעַל-אַרְבָּעָה לֹא אֲשִׁיבֵנו עַל-רִדְפוֹ בְּחָרֵב אֲחִיו וְשָׁחַת רַחֲמָיו וַיִּטְרֹף לְעַד אַפּוֹ וַעֲבָרְתוֹ שְׁמֶרָה נֶצַח:

#### (10) עובדיה א

(א) חֲזֹן עֲבָדֶיךָ כֹּה־אָמַר אֲדֹנָי ה' לְאָדָם שְׂמוּעָה שָׁמַעְנוּ מֵאֵת ה' וַיֵּצֵר בָּנִים שְׁלָח קוֹמוֹ וְנִקְוָה עָלֶיהָ לְמַלְחָמָה: (ב) הִנֵּה קִטָּן נִתְּנִיד בְּגוֹיִם בְּיוֹם אַתָּה מֵאֵד: (ג) וְזֶה לְבָד הַשִּׁינִי אֲשֶׁר שָׁכַן בְּחִגְרִיסְלַע מְרוֹם שְׁבָתוֹ אֲמַר בְּלִבּוֹ מִי יוֹרְדֵנִי אֶרֶץ: (ד) אִסְתַּגְּבִיָּה כְּנִשָּׁר וְאִסְבִּין בּוֹכְבִים שִׁים קֶנֶד מִשֶּׁם אוֹרִידֶךָ נֹאסֵד ה': ... (טו) כִּי-רָקִיב יוֹסֵד' עַל-כָּל-הַגּוֹיִם כְּאֲשֶׁר עֲשִׂיתָ יַעֲשֶׂה לָךְ גְּמֻלָּה יָשׁוּב בְּרָאשׁוֹ: (טז) כִּי כְּאֲשֶׁר שִׁתִּיתָ עַל-הָר קִדְשִׁי יִשְׁתֵּנוּ כָּל-הַגּוֹיִם תִּמְיֹד וְשִׁתוּ וְלֵעָו וְהִיוּ כְּלֹא הָיוּ: (יז) וּבִהָר צִיּוֹן תִּהְיֶה פְּלִיטָה וְהִיא קִדְשׁ וִירֵשׁוּ בֵּית יַעֲקֹב אֶת מוֹרְשֵׁיהֶם: (יח) וְהִיא בֵּית-יַעֲקֹב אִשׁ וּבֵית יוֹסֵף לְהִבָּה וּבֵית עֵשָׂו לְקִשׁ וְדָלְקוּ בָהֶם וְאֲכָלוּם וְלֹא-יִהְיֶה שְׂרִיד לְבֵית עֵשָׂו כִּי ה' דָּבָר: (יט) וִירֵשׁוּ הַגִּבּוֹר אֶת-הָר אֲשֶׁר וְהַשְׁפִּילָה אֶת-פְּלִשְׁתִּים וִירֵשׁוּ אֶת-שָׂדֶה אֲפֹרִים וְאֶת שְׂדֵה שְׁמֶרוֹן וּבְנִימָן אֶת-הַגִּלְעָד: (כ) וְגִלָּת הַחִלְהָה לְבָנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל אֲשֶׁר-כָּנְעִים עַד-צִרְפָּת וְגִלָּת יְרוּשָׁלַם אֲשֶׁר בְּסִפְרָד יִרְשׁוּ אֶת עָרֵי הַגִּבּוֹר: (כא) וְעָלוּ מוֹשְׁעִים בְּהָר צִיּוֹן לְשַׁפֵּט אֶת-הָר עֵשָׂו וְהִיָּתָה לָהּ הַמְּלוּכָה:

#### (11) תהלים קלז:ז

זָכַר ה' לְבָנֵי אָדָם אֵת יוֹם יְרוּשָׁלַם הָאֲמָרִים עָרוֹן עָרוֹ עַד הַיְסוֹד בָּהּ:

#### (12) איכה ד:כא

שִׁישִׁי וְשִׁמְחִי בִּתְאֲדָם יוֹשְׁבַת בְּאֶרֶץ עֵיץ גִּסְעִלִּיךָ תֵּעָבֶר כְּפֹס תִּשְׁכְּרִי וְתִתְּעָרִי:

#### (13) איכה א:י

יָדוּ פֶרֶשׁ צֹר עַל כָּל-מַחְמַמְדֵּיהָ כִּי-רָאָתָה גּוֹיִם כְּאֹם מִקְדָּשָׁה אֲשֶׁר צִוִּיתָה לֹא-יָבֹאוּ בְּקֶהֱל לָךְ: ס

#### (14) מלאכי א

(א) מִשָּׂא דְבָרֶיךָ אֱלֹהֵי-יִשְׂרָאֵל בִּיד מַלְאָכָי: (ב) אֲהַבְתִּי אֶתְכֶם אָמַר ה' וְאַמְרָתֶם בְּמֶה אֲהַבְתֵּנוּ הֲלֹא-אֲנִי עֵשָׂו לִיעֲקֹב נֹאסֵד' וְאֶהָב אֶת-יַעֲקֹב: (ג) וְאַתָּה עֵשָׂו שְׂנֵאתִי וְאֲשִׁים אֶת-הָרִיו שְׁמָמָה וְאֶת-נַחֲלָתוֹ לְתַנּוֹת מִדְבָּר: (ד) כִּי-תֹאמַר אָדָם רִשְׁשָׁנוּ וְנָשׁוּב וְנִבְנֶה חֲרֻבוֹת כֹּה אָמַר ה' צְבָאוֹת הִמָּה יָבֵנוּ וְאֲנִי אֲהַרֵּס וְקָרָא לָהֶם גְּבוֹל רִשְׁעָה וְהָעָם אֲשֶׁר-זָעַם ה' עַד-עוֹלָם: (ה) וַעֲנִיכֶם תִּרְאִינָה וְאַתֶּם תֹּאמְרוּ יִגְדַּל ה' מֵעַל לְגְבוֹל יִשְׂרָאֵל:

**1) Beresheet 25:30**

And Esau said to Jacob: 'Let me swallow, I pray thee, some of this red, red pottage; for I am faint.' Therefore was his name called Edom.

**2) Beresheet 36**

6 And Esau took his wives, and his sons, and his daughters, and all the souls of his house, and his cattle, and all his beasts, and all his possessions, which he had gathered in the land of Canaan; and went into a land away from his brother Jacob. 7 For their substance was too great for them to dwell together; and the land of their sojournings could not bear them **because** of their cattle. 8 And Esau dwelt in the mountain-land of Seir--Esau is Edom. ...

**3) Beresheet 36:12**

And Timna was concubine to Eliphaz Esau's son; and she bore to Eliphaz Amalek...

**4) Shemot 17:14**

And the LORD said unto Moses: 'Write this for a memorial in the book, and rehearse it in the ears of Joshua: for I will utterly blot out the remembrance of Amalek from under heaven.'

**5) Divrei haYamim I 4:43**

And they smote the remnant of the Amalekites that escaped, and dwelt there unto this day.

**6) Bamidbar 20**

14 And Moses sent messengers from Kadesh unto the king of Edom: 'Thus saith thy brother Israel: Thou knowest all the travail that hath befallen us; 15 how our fathers went down into Egypt, and we dwelt in Egypt a long time; and the Egyptians dealt ill with us, and our fathers; 16 and when we cried unto the LORD, He heard our voice, and sent an angel, and brought us forth out of Egypt; and, behold, we are in Kadesh, a city in the uttermost of thy border. 17 Let us pass, I pray thee, through thy land; we will not pass through field or through vineyard, neither will we drink of the water of the wells; we will go along the king's highway, we will not turn aside to the right hand nor to the left, until we have passed thy border.' 18 And Edom said unto him: 'Thou shalt not pass through me, lest I come out with the sword against thee.' 19 And the children of Israel said unto him: 'We will go up by the highway; and if we drink of thy water, I and my cattle, then will I give the price thereof; let me only pass through on my feet; there is no hurt.' 20 And he said: 'Thou shalt not pass through.' And Edom came out against him with much people, and with a strong hand. 21 Thus Edom refused to give Israel passage through his border; wherefore Israel turned away from him.

**7) Devarim 2**

4 And command thou the people, saying: Ye are to pass through the border of your brethren the children of Esau, that dwell in Seir; and they will be afraid of you; take ye good heed unto yourselves therefore; 5 contend not with them; for I will not give you of their land, no, not so much as for the sole of the foot to tread on; because I have given mount Seir unto Esau for a possession. 6 Ye shall purchase food of them for money, that ye may eat; and ye shall also buy water of them for money, that ye may drink. 7 For the LORD thy God hath blessed thee in all the work of thy hand; He hath known thy walking through this great wilderness; these forty years the LORD thy God hath been with thee; thou hast lacked nothing.'

**8) Devraim 23**

8 Thou shalt not abhor an Edomite, for he is thy brother; thou shalt not abhor an Egyptian, because thou wast a stranger in his land. 9 The children of the third generation that are born unto them may enter into the assembly of the LORD.

**9) Amos 1:11**

Thus saith the LORD: For three transgressions of Edom, yea, for four, I will not reverse it: because he did pursue his brother with the sword, and did cast off all pity, and his anger did tear perpetually, and he kept his wrath forever.

**10) Ovadiah**

1 The vision of Obadiah. Thus saith the Lord GOD concerning Edom: We have heard a message from the LORD, and an ambassador is sent among the nations: 'Arise ye, and let us rise up against her in battle.' 2 Behold, I make thee small among the nations; thou art greatly despised. 3 The pride of thy heart hath beguiled thee, O thou that dwellest in the clefts of the rock, thy habitation on high; that sayest in thy heart: 'Who shall bring me down to the ground?' 4 Though thou make thy nest as high as the eagle, and though thou set it among the stars, I will bring thee down from thence, saith the LORD. ... 15 For the day of the LORD is near upon all the nations; as thou hast done, it shall be done unto thee; thy dealing shall return upon thine own head. 16 For as ye have drunk upon My holy mountain, so shall all the nations drink continually, yea, they shall drink, and swallow down, and shall be as though they had not been. 17 But in mount Zion there shall be those that escape, and it shall be holy; and the house of Jacob shall possess their possessions. 18 And the house of Jacob shall be a fire, and the house of Joseph a flame, and the house of Esau for stubble, and they shall kindle in them, and devour them; and there shall not be any remaining of the house of Esau; for the LORD hath spoken. 19 And they of the South shall possess the mount of Esau, and they of the Lowland the Philistines; and they shall possess the field of Ephraim, and the field of Samaria; and Benjamin shall possess Gilead. 20 And the captivity of this host of the children of Israel, that are among the Canaanites, even unto Zarephath, and the captivity of Jerusalem, that is in Sepharad, shall possess the cities of the South. 21 And saviours shall come up on mount Zion to judge the mount of Esau; and the kingdom shall be the LORD'S.

**11) Psalms 137:7**

Remember, O LORD, against the children of Edom the day of Jerusalem; who said: 'Rase it, rase it, even to the foundation thereof.'

**12) Eikhah 4:21**

21 Rejoice and be glad, O daughter of Edom, that dwellest in the land of Uz: the cup shall pass over unto thee also; thou shalt be drunken, and shalt make thyself naked.

**13) Eikhah 1:10**

10 The adversary hath spread out his hand upon all her treasures; for she hath seen that the heathen are entered into her sanctuary, concerning whom Thou didst command that they should not enter into Thy congregation.

**14) Malakhi 1**

1 The burden of the word of the LORD to Israel by Malachi. 2 I have loved you, saith the LORD. Yet ye say: 'Wherein hast Thou loved us?' Was not Esau Jacob's brother? saith the LORD; yet I loved Jacob; 3 But Esau I hated, and made his mountains a desolation, and gave his heritage to the jackals of the wilderness. 4 Whereas Edom saith: 'We are beaten down, but we will return and build the waste places'; thus saith the LORD of hosts: They shall build, but I will throw down; and they shall be called the border of wickedness, and the people whom the LORD execrateth for ever. 5 And your eyes shall see, and ye shall say: 'The LORD is great beyond the border of Israel.'