



Cleaning other parts of a winepress

- Gorgi – retaining frames for the grape pile
 - Rabbi Avahu cited a braita which deals with removing impure materials prior to mikvah
- The braita
 - Non-braided materials - Rinse
 - Boards
 - Adashim¹
 - Brooms
 - Braided materials [akalin, which are retaining frames]
 - Akalin – Dry them²
 - Akalin made of reeds – Age them 12 mths³
 - Rabban Shimon ben Gamliel – Wait from one pressing to the next
 - Which is different, as sometimes grapes ripen earlier or later
 - Rabbi Yosi – If you don't want to wait:
 - Do Hagalah in boiling water
 - Or do Chalatah⁴ in olive water – water that was used to boil olives before pressing them, to soften them⁵
 - Rabban Shimon ben Gamliel cited Rabbi Yosi: Put them under a pipe with flowing water, or in a racing spring, for an *onah*.
 - And all of these rules apply not only for *yayin nesech*, but also regarding impurity well.
 - Actually: All of these rules apply not only for impurity, but for *yayin nesech* as well.
 - What is an “עונה”?
 - R' Chiya bar Abba/R' Yochanan – A day or a night
 - R' Chana She'eina or R' Chana She'eina/R' Chiya bar Abba/R' Yochanan – Half-day or half-night
 - Rav Shemuel bar Yitzchak: The first is in Nisan/Tishrei, the second is in Tammuz/Tevet⁶
- Fibrous kelim from the winepress⁷
 - Sieve used to filter wine from grapes
 - Human hair – Rinse it
 - Wool – Dry it⁸
 - Flax – Let it sit for a year
 - And untie any knots⁹
 - Reed baskets
 - Sewn (הייט) from palm branches – rinse
 - (75b) Sewn from reeds - Dry it¹⁰
 - Flax – Let it sit for a year
 - And untie any knots¹¹

¹ The press (Rashi); Pools in which grapes are ground (Ramban, Meiri)

² Meaning – rinse and ash

³ We follow the Tanna Kama, as this is a braita, not a mishnah (Rashba)

⁴ Scalding

⁵ Rashi cites a Tosefta: Chalatah in boiling water, or Meligah in olive water

⁶ In other words: 12 standard hours; and see Niddah 63b re עונה הסמוכה ליוסט

⁷ What about our tablecloths? (Tosafot, Rosh Avodah Zarah 5:33, Mordechai Avodah Zarah 858, Rama Yoreh Deah 138:8)

⁸ Meaning – rinse and ash

⁹ Is this for all of them? (Raavad vs. Rashba)

¹⁰ Meaning – rinse and ash

¹¹ Why didn't they just say “all implements made of X”?