

93a

Gemara: Do we require an heir to do semichah [and empower him to do temurah]?

קרבנו ¹	קרבנו	קרבנו	המר ימיר	ואם	
			Chachamim - Heir R' Yehudah - Women ^{2 3}	Chachamim ⁴ - Women	Chachamim
Rabbanan – All baalei korban ⁵	Rabbanan – Not korban chaveiro [R' Yehudah might disagree]	R' Yehudah – Not Heir Rabbanan – Not korban akum ⁶			R' Chanania

Mishnah: Semichah

- All except עבד⁸, עכו"מ, סומא⁷, חרש-שוטה-קטן⁷
- Not necessary for kapparah; Two hands on the animal's head; In location of שחיטה⁹, right before שחיטה⁹

Gemara: Who doesn't perform סמיכה?

- דעת – חרש-שוטה-קטן – No
- בני ישראל – עכו"מ only
- Blind – Rav Chisda and Rav Yitzchak bar Avdimi¹⁰ offer explanations
 - 1: From עגלה ערופה by זקני עדה¹¹
 - 2: From עולת ראייה (only those with mitzvah of ראייה)¹²
- (93b) עבד-שליח-אשה appears 3 times (3:2, 3:8, 3:13), to say his and not these others

Gemara: סמיכה is not necessary for kapparah – but if you don't do it, kapparah is flawed. So, too, for תנופה

Gemara: ראשו appears thrice (3:2, 3:8, 3:13) – Not the throat, back, or chest. Not the side of the head.

Gemara: No chatzitzah allowed

Gemara: Two hands

- Reish Lakish – שתי ידיו teaches that ידו is 2 by default
- R' Elazar taught it שלא משמו; Reish Lakish challenged: Why does the Torah ever write ידיו with a י?

Gemara: Semichah at place and time of שחיטה – The place is because of the time.

Mishnah: Semichah vs. Tenufah

- Tenufah – One does it for the group, unlike Semichah
- Only Tenufah applies to private and communal,¹³ (94a) live and נשחט, and entities that were never alive

¹ Which קרבנו? (Rashi, Tosafot)² But by דברה תורה כלשון בני אדם he says המול ימול (Tosafot)³ When do we need בני ישראל to exclude בנות ישראל? (Tosafot)⁴ When does R' Yehudah learn from a ו? (Tosafot Menachos 51b)⁵ Would R' Yehudah have one do it, or none? (Tosafot)⁶ Didn't I know this from בני ישראל? (Tosafot Menachos 61b)⁷ Where they inherited a korban (Eizehu Mekoman)⁸ Akum doesn't do viduy (Rash miShantz)⁹ Does this make it זמן גרמא? (Tosafot)¹⁰ There are two Rav Yitzchak bar Avdimis (Tosafot)¹¹ How far do we go with this linkage? (Tosafot)¹² Again, how far do we go with this linkage? (Tosafot)¹³ Semichah does apply to 2 communal קרבנות – דבר של ציבור – שער לעזאזל and פר העלם דבר של ציבור – קרבנות