

90a

Mishnah: Room for overflow

- All vessels¹ are larger than their measure,² except the Kohen Gadol's isaron measure
- Overflow of לה and יבש vessels

Gemara: Is it true that all vessels include space for overflow?

- Q: On 87a-b, R' Meir said there was one oversized measure, and Chachamim said there were none!
- A: We follow R' Meir; all measurements of an isaron, other than that of Kohen Gadol, were oversized

Gemara: קדושה of overflow

Anointing the Receptacle				
Liquid		Dry		
Outside	Inside	Outside	Inside	
√	√	X	√	Tanna Kama
√	√	X	X	R' Akiva
X	√	X	√	R' Yosi

- According to R' Yosi, why not say the owner didn't intend to sanctify the overflow?
 - 1: כלי שרת מקדשין שלא מדעת
 - 2: חול כלי שרת so people don't say that which was in כלי שרת can become חול
 - We don't do this re: leaving late-placed bread on the shulchan for an extra week!³
 - No one sees that; it's in the heichal⁴

Gemara: Overflows

- Mishnah Shekalim – Leftover nesachim are for "kayitz⁵ hamizbeiach"⁶
- What are נסכים?
 - R' Chiyya bar Yosef – Overflow
 - (90b) R' Yochanan – One who pledged to provide נסכים when they were more expensive

Mishnah: Which korbanos require נסכים?

Gemara: Braisa provides sources for which korbanot require and don't require נסכים

במדבר טו:ח	במדבר טו:ג							
וכי תעשה בן בקר	מן הבקר או מן הצאן	לעשות ריח ניחוח לד'	או במועדיכם	לפלא נדר או בנדבה	זבח	או	עולה	ועשיתם אשה לד'
לא שעיר חטאת	לא עוף - ר' יונתן – לא שניהם לנדבה		הבא במועדיכם	נדר ונדבה - לא בכור, מעשר, פסח, חטאת, אשם	שלמים - ר' יונתן: לא עוף	תודה	לא מנחה	כל לאישים

¹ Does this include liquids? (Rashash, Tosafot Zevachim 88a)

² Not that we want to include more than an isaron, but that this way the top can be uneven without overflowing (Eizehu Mekoman, based on 76b –and R' Yosi re: קידוש כלי שלא מדעת is re: בירוצי מדות, which are over the isaron measure)

³ And people might be confused about לינה (Rashi); And people might think we may also store חולין in כלי שרת (Rabbeinu Gershom)

⁴ And the concern for עין מראית עין in private areas is insufficient to disqualify קדשים

⁵ Rashi – Dessert, like figs

⁶ Although they were not intended for this purpose, לב בית דין מתנה עליהם, (Tosafot)