

81b

Gemara: Using Maaser Sheni for לחמי תודה

- Mishnah said one may use מעשר שני money to acquire wheat for the Torah.
- May one use wheat that was purchased with מעשר שני money?
 - R' Yirmiyah – Yes
 - (82a) R' Zeira - Your reason for saying Yes is that you learn from שלמים; I learn No from שלמים.

Gemara (tangent): Dedicating מעשר שני funds for שלמים is ineffective

- But if I buy a חיה for a שלמים, the hide is dedicated for שלמים!
 - It isn't dedicated for שלמים; the line meant that it's מעשר שני.
- If מעשר שני is הדיוט, the dedication works. But if it's קדש, then מחלקת.
- Braisa that says מעשר שני assigned to שלמים must be redeemed with 1/5 for קדש says מעשר שני is הדיוט.¹

Mishnah: Just like פסח must come from non-מעשר שני, so any obligatory צאן-בקר must come from non-מעשר שני.²Mishnah: חולין always from נסכים³

Gemara: How do we know that פסח must come from חולין and not מעשר שני?

- R' Eliezer – Pesach mitzrayim had to be חולין, so does פסח דורות.
 - R' Akiva objection 1 – מעשר שני? There was no מעשר שני! משאי אפשר –
 - R' Akiva objection 2 – מזבח on דם-אימורין didn't have פסח מצרים –
 - (82b) R' Eliezer – Nonetheless, עבודות ניסן are the same, היקש from פסוק
 - Three questions regarding this discussion
 - If R' Akiva relies on Objection 1, why did he bring Objection 2? And Objection 2 can be defeated from Pesach Year 2!
 - He uses Objection 1. Objection 2 was within R' Eliezer's response to Objection 1.
 - Why didn't R' Eliezer point out פסח מדבר?
 - He couldn't use פסח מדבר to reply to Objection 1; it was also אפשר.
 - He had the היקש to reply to Objection 2, and אין דנין can't refute a היקש.
 - Within R' Eliezer, all of פסח is one entity, and so it can teach other korbanos⁴
- R' Akiva – Part of a mega-היקש of korbanos
 - זאת התורה לעלה ולמנחה ולחטאת ולאשם ולמלואים ולזבח השלמים
 - לעולה – All of these korbanos require a כלי שרת, meaning a knife that is a כלי שרת
 - That's known for עולה from the מאכלת by יצחק⁵
 - למנחה – It must be eaten only by זכרי כהונה
 - (83a) Although there is a מחלקת as to whether we learn it from here

¹ Do we add 1/5 when redeeming קלים קלים? (Tosafot)² What about birds and מנחות? (Tosafot)³ Because מעשר שני requires consumption with joy (Tosafot)⁴ What is תרביצא? (Tosafot, Mevo haTalmud Perek 31, <http://www.hebrewbooks.org/pdfpager.aspx?req=22685&st=&pgnum=299>)⁵ Isn't that pasuk used for חולין? (Tosafot)