|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | מכשול | לא תתן | לפני עור |
| Kutim  Meshech Chochmah, Torah Temimah, Minchat Chinuch – also included | Literal | A stumbling block | Place | Blind |
| Kutim maybe  Unkeles maybe  Yad Ramah, Sefer Chasidim  Meshech Chochmah, Torah Temimah, Minchat Chinuch – also included, maybe | Physical | A stumbling block | Place | Unable to see (blinded by glare/blindfold) |
| Sifra  Rambam – Pshat [probably to the exclusion of the above, Mishna LaMelech] | Knowledge | Bad advice (Sifra’s examples)   1. Physical (wind, sun) 2. Material (bandits, selling) 3. Spiritual (Kohen marrying forbidden woman)   Doesn’t matter who initiates | Give | Unaware (Sifra סומא בדבר) |
| Sifra spills into this  Gemara AZ  Rambam Drash | Spiritual  [Nazir – even for voluntary prohibition, even one not shared by מכשיל]  To be discussed: Doubtful, Machloket, Competing Values | [Spiritual advice spills into this]  Sin | Cause  תרי עברא נהרא  To be discussed | Blinded by desire/passion (Rambam’s explanation) |